

#### **HAND WASHING STEPS**



Palm to Palm



Back of fingers



Between fingers



Fingernails



Back of hands



Wrists



Base of thumbs



Rinse and wipe dry

#### tdeal Saptapadi

7 steps for hand hygiene



AFTER TOUCHING

WOUNDS





AFTER SNEEZING/COUGHING



AFTER USING THE TOILET



ANASH THE GERMS AWAY !!!!





BEFORE AND AFFTER EATING

Go

WASH!

### Global Handwashing Day

AFTER TOUCHING

PETS

#### Consequences of poor hand hygiene

Campylobacter	Leads to gastro-enteritis
Salmonella	Leads to diarrhea, stomach ache
MRSA	May lead to blood poisoning
Flu	Causes fever, chills and body pains
Impetigo	Leads to skin infections

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Step-1



Rub palms together

#### Step-2



Rub the back of both hands

#### Step-3



Interface fingers and rub the hands together.

Step-4



Interlock fingers and rub the back of fingers of both hands

Step-5



Rub thumb in a rotating manner followed by the area between index finger & thumb.

Step-6



Rub fingertips on palm for both hands

#### Step-7



Rub both wrists in a rotating manner rinse and dry thoroughly.

#### How to wash your hands properly

















#### DON'T FORGET TO WASH:

- between your fingers
- under your nails
- the tops of your hands





Wet hands with warm running water



Apply a small amount of soap



Rub palms together (away from the water)



Rub fingers and thumbs, and the bits in between



Rub nails on palms



Rub the back of each hand



Rinse with clean running water



Dry with a clean towel



### 7 steps for HAND HYGIENE

#### Duration of entire procedure: 60 secs.



Rub palms together



Interlace fingers and rub hands together.



Rub thumb in a rotating manner followed by the area between index finger and thumb for both hands.





Rub the back of both hands



Interlock fingers and rub the back of fingers of both hands



Rub fingertips on palm for both hands.



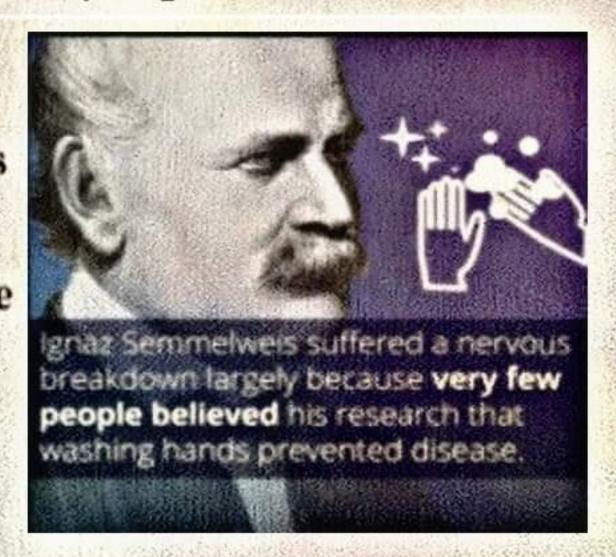
Rub both wrists in a rotating manner. Rinse and dry thoroughly.

#### DEFINITIONS

- Hand hygiene
  - Performing handwashing, antiseptic handwash, alcohol-based handrub, surgical hand hygiene/antisepsis
- Handwashing
  - Washing hands with plain soap and water
- Antiseptic handwash
  - Washing hands with water and soap or other detergents containing an antiseptic agent
- Alcohol-based handrub
  - Rubbing hands with an alcohol-containing preparation
- Surgical hand hygiene/antisepsis
  - Handwashing or using an alcohol-based handrub before operations by surgical personnel
     DRx ToniSingh

## WHAT WE MEAN BY HAND WASHING

· Hand washing or hand hygiene is the act of cleaning one's hands with or without the use of water or another liquid, or with the use of soap for the purpose of removing soil, dirt, and/or microorganisms. The spelling "handwashing" in one word is also common



#### **DRx ToniSingh**

### MEDICAL USE

 Medical hand-washing became mandatory long after Hungarian physician Ignas Semmelweis discovered its effectiveness (in 1846) in preventing disease in a hospital environment There are nowadays electronic devices in some hospitals that provide feedback to remind hospital staff to wash their hands when they forget.



#### DRx ToniSingh

#### HANDWASHING IS LIKE A "DO-IT-YOURSELF" VACCINE

• it involves five simple and effective steps (Wet, Lather, Scrub, Rinse, Dry) you can take to reduce the spread of diarrheal and respiratory illness so you can stay healthy. Regular handwashing, particularly before and after certain activities, is one of the best ways to remove germs, avoid getting sick, and prevent the spread of germs to others. It's quick, it's simple, and it can keep us all from getting sick. Handwashing is a win for everyone, except the germs.



DRx ToniSingh

# CLEAN HAND SAVE MANY

 Keeping hands clean through improved hand hygiene is one of the most important steps we can take to avoid getting sick and spreading germs to others. Many diseases and conditions are spread by not washing hands with soap and clean, running water



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## ALCOHOL TOO CREATE SAFE HANDS

If clean, running water is not accessible, as is common in many parts of the world, use soap and available water. If soap and water are unavailable, use an alcoholbased hand sanitizer that contains at least 60% alcohol to clean hands.



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# WHEN SHOULD YOU WASH YOUR HANDS?

Before, during,and afterpreparing food

·Before eating food



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### WHEN WE WASH



- Before and after caring for someone who is sick
- Before and after treating a cut or wound

After blowing your nose, coughing, or sneezing

- After touching an animal,
   animal feed, or animal waste
- After handling pet food or pet treats
- · After touching garbage



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#### cont

- · After using the toilet
- After changing
  diapers or cleaning
  up a child who has
  used the toilet



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## CDC CONTINUES TO PROMOTES HAND WASHING BASIC TOOL TO SAVE MANY

 Keeping hands clean is one of the most important steps we can take to avoid getting sick and spreading germs to others. Many diseases and conditions are spread by not washing hands with soap and clean, running water. CDC recommends cleaning hands in a specific way to avoid getting sick and spreading germs to others. The guidance for effective handwashing and use of hand sanitizer was developed based on data from a number of studies

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### HOW SHOULD YOU WASH YOUR HANDS?

- Wet your hands with clean, running water (warm or cold), turn off the tap, and apply soap.
- Lather your hands by rubbing them together with the soap. Be sure to lather the backs of your hands, between your fingers, and under your







- Scrub your hands for at least 20 seconds. Need a timer? Hum the "Happy Birthday" song from beginning to end twice.
  - · Rinse your hands well under clean, running water.

cont

Dry your hands using a clean towel or air dry them.

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# WHAT SHOULD YOU DO IF YOU DON'T HAVE SOAP AND CLEAN, RUNNING WATER

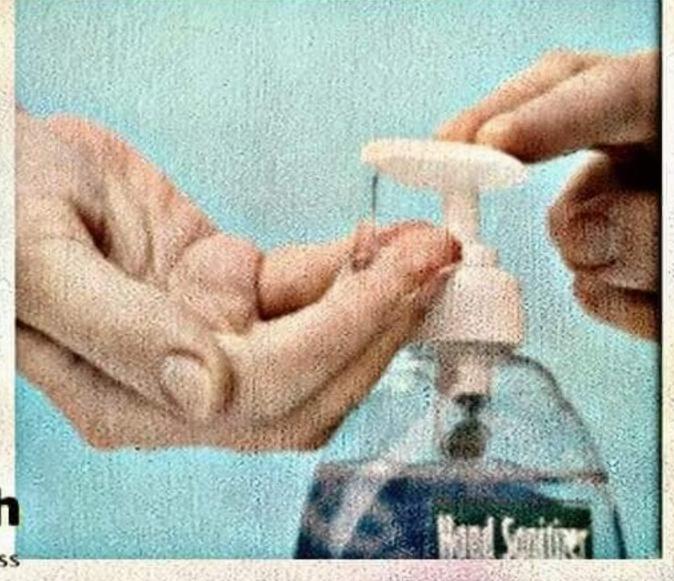
 Washing hands with soap and water is the best way to reduce the number of germs on them in most situations. If soap and water are not available, use an alcohol-based hand sanitizer that contains at least 60% alcohol. Alcohol-based hand sanitizers can quickly reduce the number of germs on hands in some situations, but sanitizers do not eliminate all types of germs and might not remove harmful chemicals



# SANITIZERS ARE INEFFECTIVE

· Hand sanitizers are not as effective when hands are visibly dirty or greasy





## HOW DO YOU USE HAND SANITIZERS?

- Apply the product to the palm of one hand (read the label to learn the correct amount).
- · · Rub your hands together.
- Rub the product over all surfaces of your hands and fingers until your hands are dry.



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